

Welcome to Stage 2:

Evolving from a 45-minute self-assessment
to a culture of security

JASON D. CHRISTOPHER

CTO, Axio // ICS Security Lead



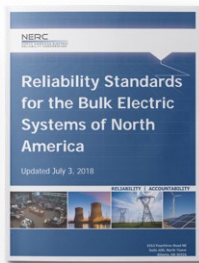
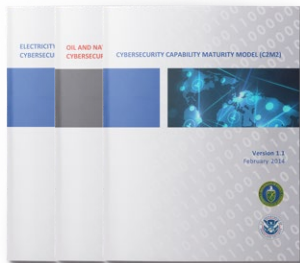
@jdchristopher




linkedin.com/in/jdchristopher



- Leads critical infrastructure strategy at Axio; actively involved in platform development
- SANS Instructor for ICS456
- Frequent speaker at conference and client events
- Federal energy lead for several industry standards and guidelines, including NERC CIPv5, NIST CSF, and the C2M2
- Incident response and risk management lead for DOE
- Security metrics development across EPRI and other research organizations
- Began career building control systems at a utility
- MS, Electrical Engineering, Cornell
- Based in Atlanta, GA

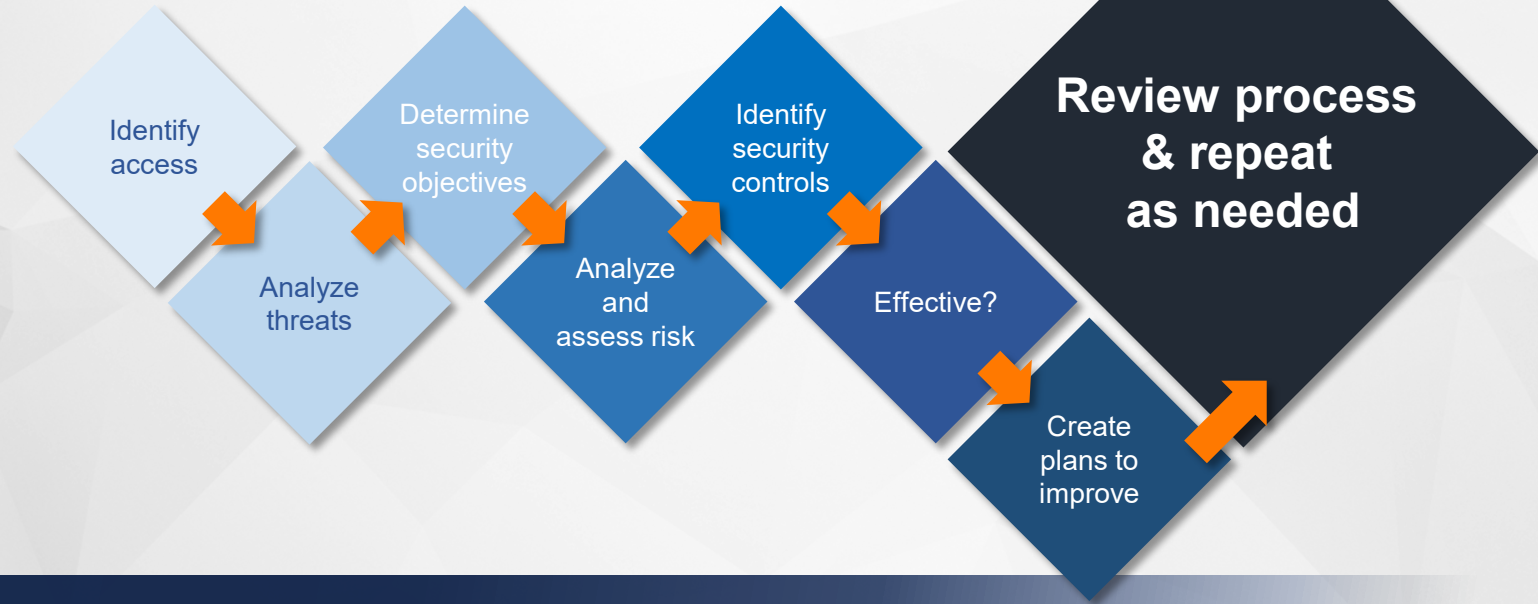




the scorecard is amazing,

BUT NOW WHAT?

How to examine security in your utility



security is not a product,
it is a process

Using a Maturity Model and Process to Improvement Approach

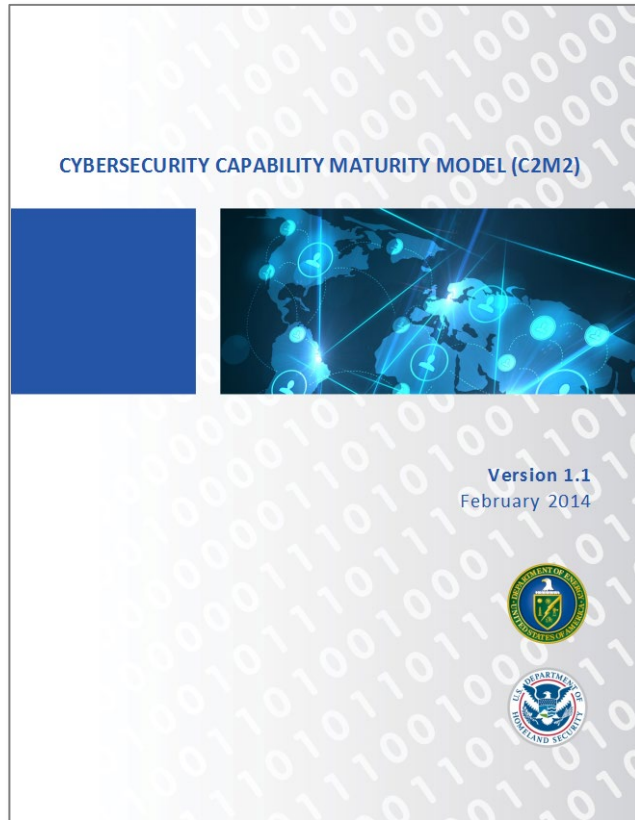




WARNING!

CLOSE

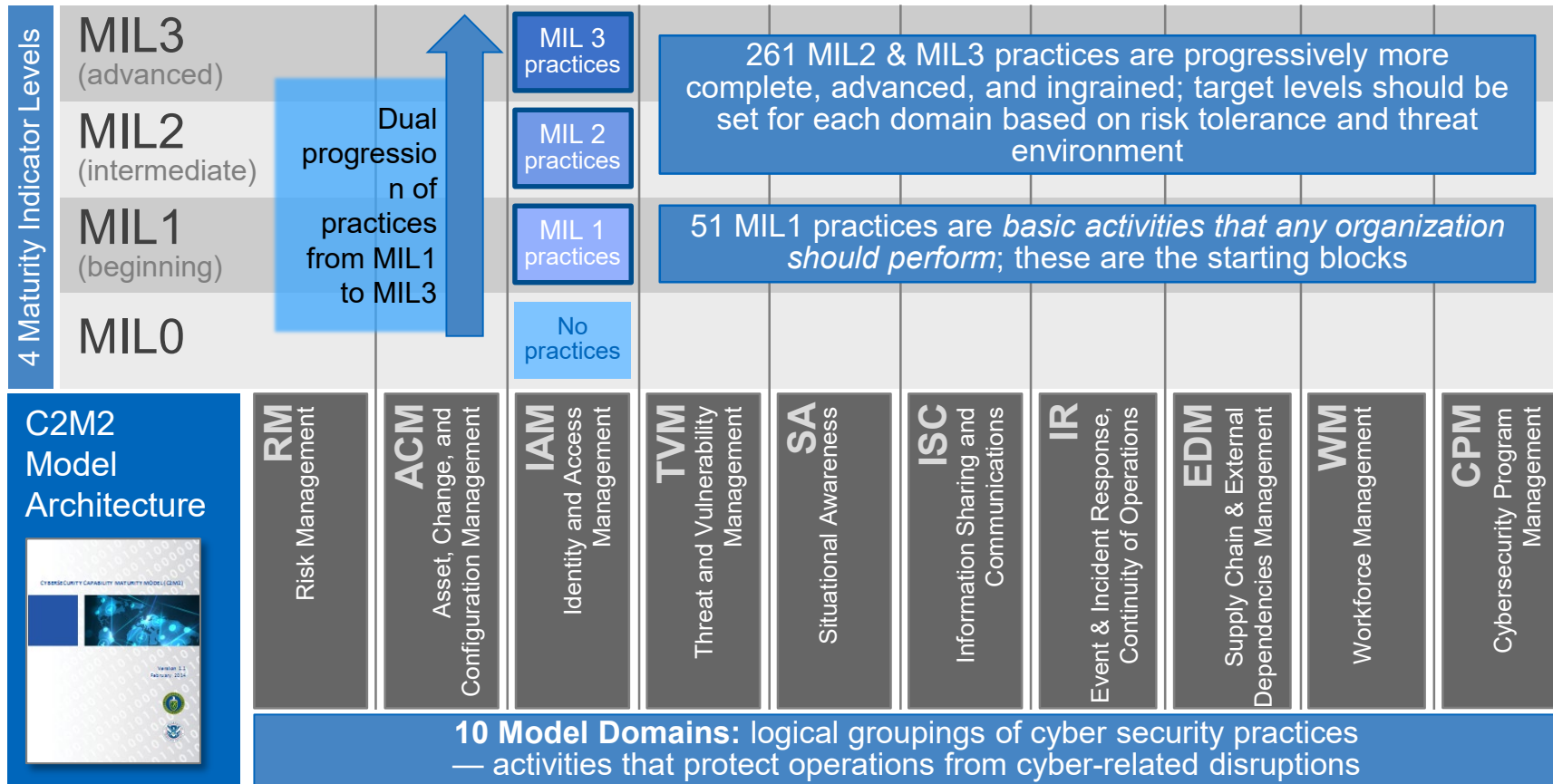
Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model (C2M2) v1.1



A model and evaluation method to support ongoing evaluation and improvement of cybersecurity capabilities in IT and OT environments

Objectives

- Strengthen organizations' cybersecurity capabilities
- Enable organizations to effectively and consistently evaluate and benchmark cybersecurity capabilities
- Share knowledge, best practices, and relevant references as a means to improve cybersecurity capabilities.
- Enable organizations to prioritize actions and investments to improve cybersecurity



The Approach: Maturity Model

Maturity Model Definition:


- An organized way to convey a path (a progression) of experience, wisdom, perfection, or acculturation.
- The subject of a maturity model can be an object or things, ways of doing something, characteristics of something, practices, or processes.




C2M2 is a Dual-Progression Maturity Model

Approach Progression

Whether and how an activity is performed




Progression for Counting
Computer
Calculator
Adding machine
Slide rule
Abacus
Pencil and paper
Fingers



Progression for Authentication
Three-factor authentication
Two-factor authentication
Passwords change every 60 days
Strong passwords
Passwords

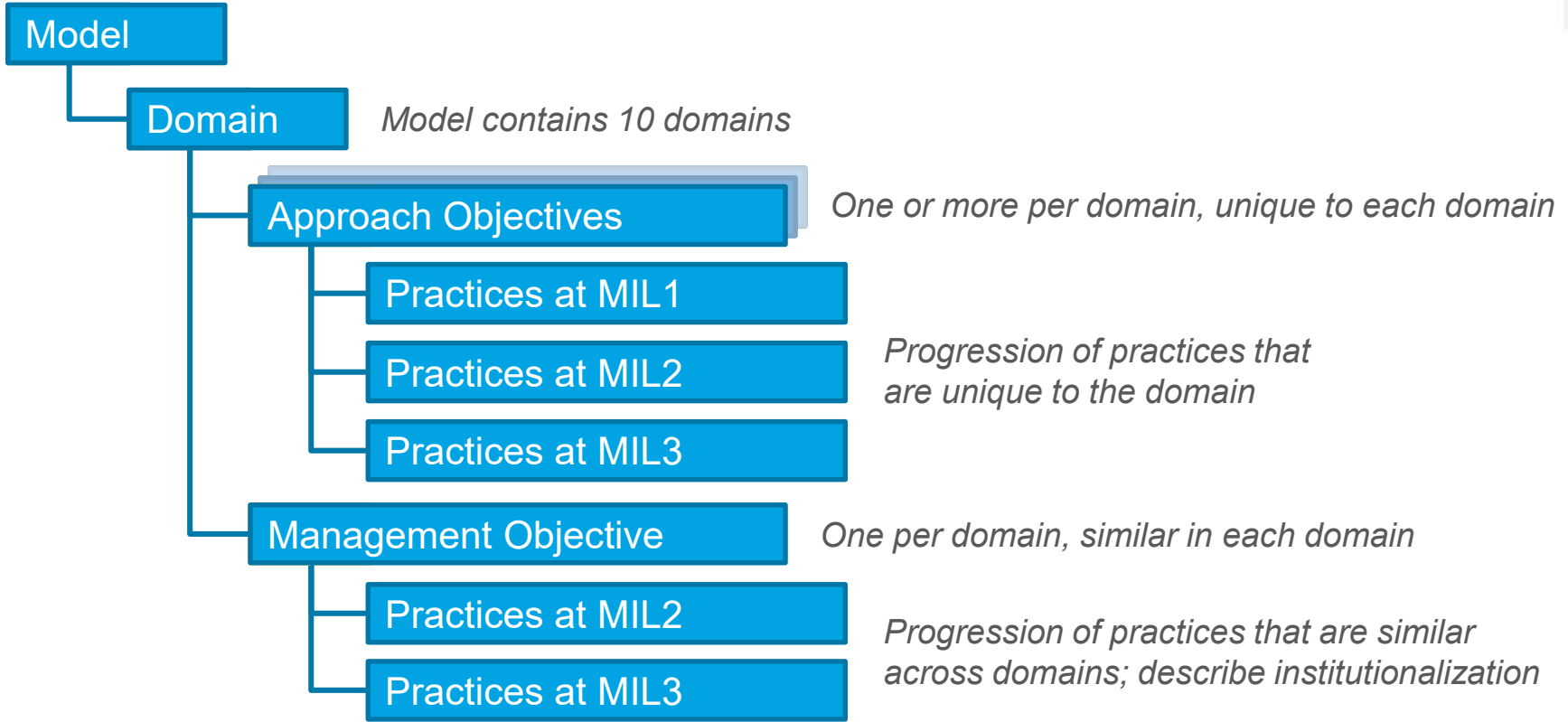
Management Progression

How activities are managed



Management Progression
Practices are defined
Practices are measured
Practices are managed
Practices are planned
Practices are performed but ad hoc
Practices are incomplete

Organization of a Domain



Example C2M2 Practices from ACM

Level	Approach Practices from ACM-1	Management Practices from ACM-4
MIL0		
MIL1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1a. There is an inventory of OT and IT assets that are important to the delivery of the function; management of the inventory may be ad hoc 1b. There is an inventory of information assets that are important to the delivery of the function (e.g., SCADA set points, customer information, financial data); management of the inventory may be ad hoc 	<i>Initial practices are performed, but may be ad hoc</i>
MIL2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1c. Inventory attributes include information to support the cybersecurity strategy (e.g., location, asset owner, applicable security requirements, service dependencies, service level agreements, and conformance of assets to relevant industry standards) 1d. Inventoried assets are prioritized based on their importance to the delivery of the function 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Documented practices are followed for ACM activities b. Stakeholders for ACM activities are identified and involved c. Adequate resources (people, funding, and tools) are provided to support ACM activities d. Standards and/or guidelines have been identified to inform ACM activities
MIL3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1e. There is an inventory for all connected IT and OT assets related to the delivery of the function 1f. The asset inventory is current (as defined by the organization) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> e. ACM activities are guided by policy (or other directives) f. ACM policies include compliance requirements for specified standards or guidelines g. ACM activities are periodically reviewed for conformance to policy h. Responsibility & authority for ACM activities are assigned to personnel i. Personnel performing ACM activities have adequate skills & knowledge



Example C2M2 Practices from ACM

Level	Approach Practices from ACM-1	Management Practices from ACM-4
MIL0	Mature capability requires both:	
MIL1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">1a. There is an inventory of OT and IT assets that are important to the delivery of the function; management of the inventory may be ad hoc1b. There is an inventory of information assets that are important to the delivery of the function (e.g., SCADA set points, customer information, financial data); management of the inventory may be ad hoc	<p><i>Initial practices are performed, but may be ad hoc</i></p>
MIL2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">1c. Inventory attributes include information to support the cybersecurity strategy (e.g., location, asset owner, applicable security requirements, service dependencies, service level agreements, and importance of assets to relevant industrial processes)1d. Inventoried assets are prioritized based on their importance to the delivery of the function	<ul style="list-style-type: none">a. Documented practices are followed for ACM activitiesb. Stakeholders for ACM activities are identified and involvedc. Adequate resources, tools, and/or funding are provided to support ACM activitiesd. Standards and/or guidelines have been identified to inform ACM activities
MIL3	<ul style="list-style-type: none">1e. There is an inventory of interconnected IT and OT assets related to the delivery of the function1f. The asset inventory is current (as defined by the organization)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">e. ACM activities are required to comply with relevant policyf. ACM policies include compliance requirements and/or specified standards or guidelinesg. ACM activities are periodically reviewed for conformance to policyh. Responsibility & authority for ACM activities are assigned to personneli. Personnel performing ACM activities have adequate skills & knowledge

Can you keep running?

Can you keep running?

Example C2M2 Practices from Asset, Change, and Configuration Mgmt.



Level	Approach Practices from ACM-1
MIL0	
MIL1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">1a. There is an inventory of OT and IT assets that are important to the delivery of the function; management of the inventory may be ad hoc1b. There is an inventory of information assets that are important to the delivery of the function (e.g., SCADA set points, customer information, financial data); management of the inventory may be ad hoc
MIL2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">1c. Inventory attributes include information to support the cybersecurity strategy (e.g., location, asset owner, applicable security requirements, service dependencies, service level agreements, and conformance of assets to relevant industry standards)1d. Inventoried assets are prioritized based on their importance to the delivery of the function
MIL3	<ul style="list-style-type: none">1e. There is an inventory for all connected IT and OT assets related to the delivery of the function1f. The asset inventory is current (as defined by the organization)

Evaluation Scope (aka 'function')

- *Evaluation Scope* means the part of the organization being evaluated
- The evaluation scope could be
 - The entire organization
 - A major network like the business network or the OT network
 - Any subset of the organization — a business unit or a major set of operations
 - A single OT or IT system
- C2M2 uses the word 'function' to refer to the selected scope.

SELECT YOUR SCOPE



Example C2M2 Practices from Asset, Change, and Configuration Mgmt.

Level	Approach Practices from ACM-1
MIL0	
MIL1	1a. There is an inventory of OT and IT assets that are important to the delivery of the function; management of the inventory may be ad hoc
	1b. There is an inventory of information assets that are important to the delivery of the function (e.g., SCADA set points, customer information, financial data); management of the inventory may be ad hoc
MIL2	1c. Inventory attributes include information to support the cybersecurity strategy (e.g., location, asset owner, applicable security requirements, service dependencies, service level agreements, and conformance of assets to relevant industry standards)
	1d. Inventoried assets are prioritized based on their importance to the delivery of the function
MIL3	1e. There is an inventory for all connected IT and OT assets related to the delivery of the function
	1f. The asset inventory is current (as defined by the organization)

Hardware asset progression



Example C2M2 Practices from Asset, Change, and Configuration Mgmt.

Level	Approach Practices from ACM-1
MIL0	
MIL1	1a. There is an inventory of OT and IT assets that are important to the delivery of the function; management of the inventory may be ad hoc
	1b. There is an inventory of information assets that are important to the delivery of the function (e.g., SCADA set points, customer information, financial data); management of the inventory may be ad hoc
MIL2	1c. Inventory attributes include information to support the cybersecurity strategy (e.g., location, asset owner, applicable security requirements, service dependencies, service level agreements, and conformance of assets to relevant industry standards)
	1d. Inventoried assets are prioritized based on their importance to the delivery of the function
MIL3	1e. There is an inventory for all connected IT and OT assets related to the delivery of the function
	1f. The asset inventory is current (as defined by the organization)

Information asset progression

Note that practices 1c, 1d, and 1f are implicitly compound because they apply to both hardware (IT and OT) and information assets.

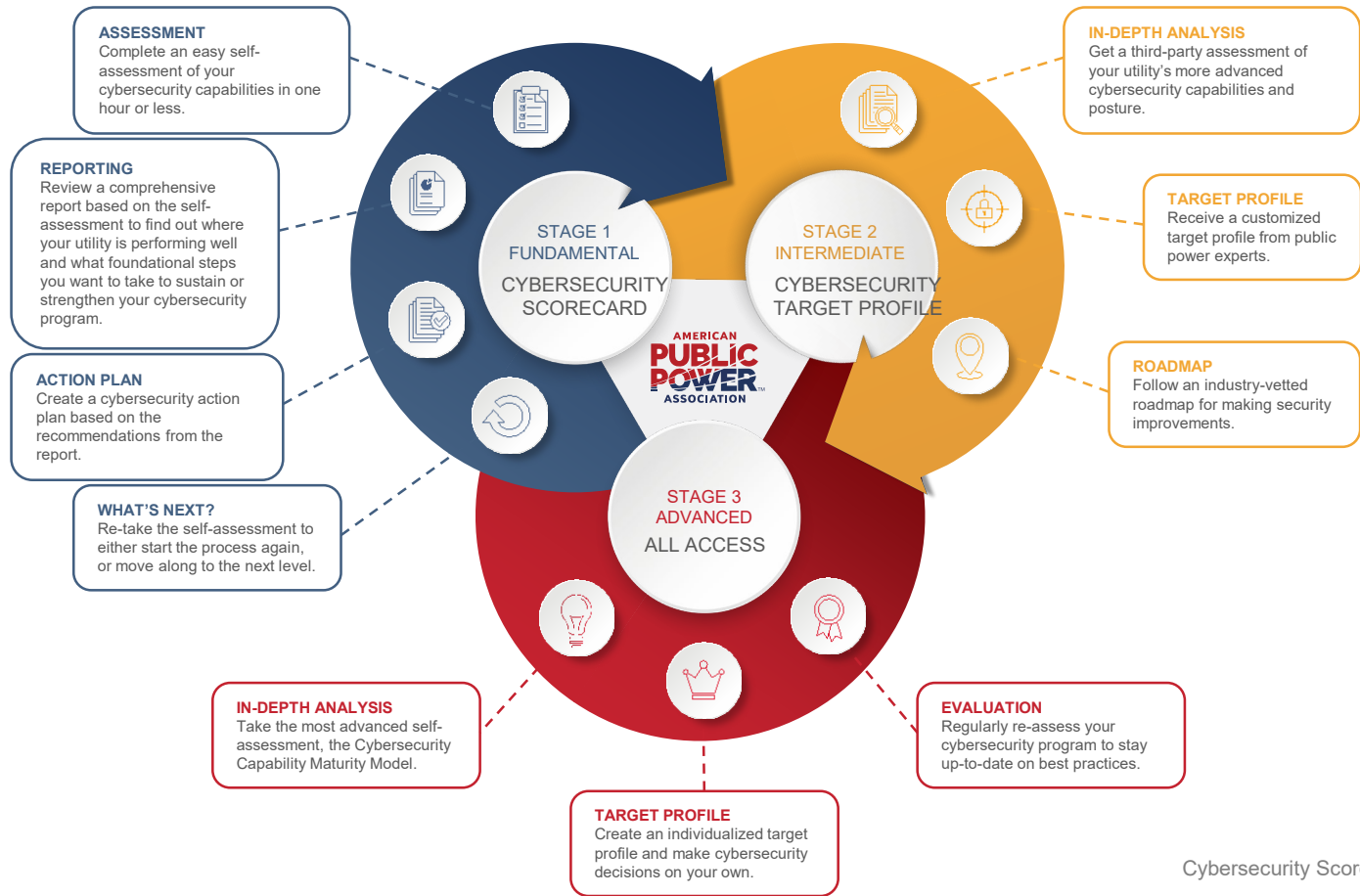
Example C2M2 Practices from ACM

Level	Approach Practices from ACM-1	Management Practices from ACM-4
MIL0	Interpreting Management Practices	
MIL1	<p>1a. There is an inventory of OT and IT assets that are</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The purpose of the management practices is to institutionalize the approach practices in the domain. 2. ACM has three approach objectives <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inventory 2. Change Management 3. Configuration Management 3. You can only manage things that you are doing. Don't take a management hit for approach practices that are not currently implemented or that are not selected for implementation by the organization. 	<p><i>Initial practices are performed, but may be ad hoc</i></p>
MIL2		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Documented practices are followed for ACM activities b. Stakeholders for ACM activities are identified and involved c. Adequate resources (people, funding, and tools) are provided to support ACM activities d. Standards and/or guidelines have been identified to inform ACM activities
MIL3	<p>1f. The asset inventory is current (as defined by the organization)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> e. ACM activities are guided by policy (or other directives) f. ACM policies include compliance requirements for specified standards or guidelines g. ACM activities are periodically reviewed for conformance to policy h. Responsibility & authority for ACM activities are assigned to personnel i. Personnel performing ACM activities have adequate skills & knowledge



Example C2M2 Practices from ACM

Level	Approach Practices from ACM-1	Management Practices from ACM-4
MIL0	Interpreting Selected Management Practices	
MIL1	<p>1a. There is an inventory of OT and IT assets that are important to the delivery of the function; management of the inventory may be ad hoc</p> <p>a. Look for documentation for all practices in ACM that are implemented and evidence that the documentation is followed</p> <p>management of the inventory may be ad hoc</p>	<p><i>Initial practices are performed, but may be ad hoc</i></p>
MIL2	<p>c. Test for adequate: are resource shortages resulting in implementation gaps in practices selected for implementation?</p> <p>relevant industry standards)</p> <p>d. Industry references were used to inform the design of ACM activities</p>	<p>a. Documented practices are followed for ACM activities</p> <p>b. Stakeholders for ACM activities are identified and involved</p> <p>c. Adequate resources (people, funding, and tools) are provided to support ACM activities</p> <p>d. Standards and/or guidelines have been identified to inform ACM activities</p>
MIL3	<p>1e. There is an inventory for all connected IT and OT assets</p> <p>f. Practice f is essentially d plus e</p> <p>1f. The asset inventory is current (as defined by the organization)</p> <p>g. Practice g essentially requires an audit function to evaluate whether policies are followed</p>	<p>e. ACM activities are guided by policy (or other directives)</p> <p>f. ACM policies include compliance requirements for specified standards or guidelines</p> <p>g. ACM activities are periodically reviewed for conformance to policy</p> <p>h. Responsibility & authority for ACM activities are assigned to personnel</p> <p>i. Personnel performing ACM activities have adequate skills & knowledge</p>



ONLINE PORTAL FEATURES

- Take notes for each practice within the platform.
- Assign tasks to individuals with deadlines.
- Help text in each section including definitions and concepts.
- User dashboard showcasing each assessment and various statistics in real time.
- Ability to do multiple internal assessments and benchmarking.
- Improvement toolkit including document templates, policies and example policies.
- Regional workshops to provide additional help and guidance.
- Suggestions for cybersecurity training.
- Expert coaching
- Ability to tie to other association projects, such as technology deployments and vulnerability assessments.
- Each level is capable of being a fully sustainable cybersecurity program and can be reassessed on a regular basis to track improvements.



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NEW ASSESSMENT

GENERATE SCORECARD

WELCOME JD



IT Enterprise Level - demo

Nov. 16th, 2018 - 03:33pm

6 2



Quick Launch Demo

Nov. 14th, 2018 - 02:24pm

1



OT Distribution Operation...

Nov. 13th, 2018 - 06:16pm

Scorecard results
will populate your
dashboard



NERC CIP C2M2 Medium ...

Sep. 10th, 2018 - 12:57pm

4



NERC CIP C2M2 High de...

Sep. 10th, 2018 - 12:56pm

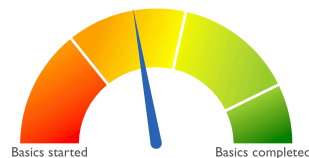
Mentions

0

Incomplete

31

Score



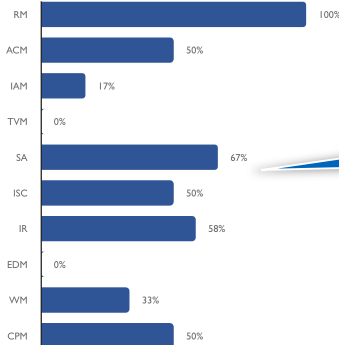
Upcoming Targets

ACM-3a Fully Implemented
ACM-3b Fully Implemented
ACM-2b Fully Implemented
IAM-2c Fully Implemented
IAM-1a Fully Implemented
IAM-2a Fully Implemented
IAM-2b Fully Implemented
TVM-2a Fully Implemented
TVM-2b Fully Implemented

Action Items

10-31-2018 IAM-1b Research best practices

Practices Implemented by Domain



Recommendations

Results breakdown by domain

IAM-1a Identities are provisioned, at least in an ad hoc manner, for personnel and other entities (e.g., services, devices) who require access to assets (note that this does not preclude shared identities)



Issue credentials for all entities requiring access to assets

IAM-1b Credentials are issued, at least in an ad hoc manner, for personnel and other entities (e.g., passwords, smart cards, certificates, keys)



Define access requirements for organizational assets to ensure security, protect information, and maintain availability. (more)

IAM-2a Access requirements, including those for remote access, are determined (access requirements are associated with assets and provide guidance on how to protect those assets from unauthorized access, the first

Improvement
recommendations based
on scorecard responses



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Basics completed

Launch a full view by clicking on the assessment name in the left pane of the dashboard

Recommendations



Create identity profiles for all for persons, devices, systems, and processes, whether internal or external to the organization. [\(more\)](#)

IA-1a Identities are provisioned, at least in an ad hoc manner, for personnel and other entities (e.g., services, devices) who require access to assets (note that this does not preclude shared identities)



Issue credentials for all entities requiring access to assets. [\(more\)](#)

IAM-1b Credentials are issued, at least in an ad hoc manner, for personnel and other entities that require access to assets (e.g., passwords, smart cards, certificates, keys)



Define access requirements for organizational assets to adequately protect them from unauthorized use. [\(more\)](#)

21
IAM-2a Access requirements, including those for remote access, are determined (access requirements are associated with each user and provide guidance for which types of activities are allowed to access the system, the time

21



ADDITIONAL FEATURES COMING SOON

As you're using the



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[RETURN TO DASHBOARD](#)

WELCOME JD

RM

ACM

IAM

TVM

DM

WM

CPM

Activity

Evidence

Help

Risk Management (RM)

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management process to identify, analyze, an... [\(more\)](#)

OBJECTIVE **RM-2** Manage Cybersecurity Risk ?

- a. Cybersecurity risks are identified, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target •



- b. Identified risks are mitigated, accepted, tolerated, or transferred, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target •



Asset, Change

Manage the orga...

CM)

and software, commensurate wit... [\(more\)](#)

SCORECARD

BACK

NEXT

Previous responses
will be prepopulated

Generate a PDF version by
clicking the "Scorecard"
button



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WELCOME JD

RM

ACM

IAM

TVM

SA

ISC

IR

FDM

W/M

CPM

Activity

Evidence

Help

Risk Management (RM)

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management

Completion progress overall

OBJECTIVE **RM-2** Manage Cybersecurity Risk ?

- a. Cybersecurity risks are identified, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

- b. Identified risks are mitigated, accepted, tolerated, or transferred

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

Action Items

Add Action Item

Getting acquainted.

There are various progress indicators.

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Manage the organization's IT and OT assets, including both hardware and software, commensurate wit... [\(more\)](#)

RM

ACM

IAM

TVM

SA

ISC

IR

EDM

WM

CPM

Activity

Evidence

Help

Risk Management (RM)

Manage Cybersecurity Risk

Click an objective
to go there

Click to see the full Domain intro

Click any domain
to go there

Navigation Tips

You can also navigate the entire survey by scrolling



Navigate forward
and backward by
domain

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Manage the organization's IT and OT assets, including both hardware and software, commensurate wit... (more)

Public Power Cybersecurity Scorecard Overview

Axio Cyber Security - Risk Assessment

https://publicpower.axio.com/assessments/assessment/5bc76d0d94ba040006b4e0b1

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PUBLIC
POWER
ASSOCIATION

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Click to hide outline

Risk Management (RM)

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Threat and Vulnerability Management (TVM)

Situational Awareness (SA)

Information Sharing and Communications (ISC)

Event and Incident Response, Continuity of Operations (IR)

Supply Chain and External Dependencies Management (EDM)

Workforce Management (WM)

Cybersecurity Program Management (CPM)

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WELCOME JD

RM

ACM

IAM

TVM

SA

ISC

IR

EDM

WM

CPM

Activity

Evidence

Help

Management (RM)

and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management program to identify, analyze, an... (more)

OBJECTIVE

RM-2

Manage Cybersecurity Risk ?

a. Cybersecurity risks are identified, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

🚩

b. Identified risks are mitigated, accepted, tolerated, or transferred, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

🚩

Navigation Tips

Fully Implemented

Notes

Add Note

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Manage the organization's IT and OT assets, including both hardware and software, commensurate wit... (more)

SCORECARD

C2M2 — Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model

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BACK

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[Edit your profile](#)

[Assessments](#)

[Insurance](#)

[Quantification](#)

[Edit target levels](#)

[Create milestone](#)

[Edit the scope](#)

[Apply target profile](#)

[Share assessment](#)

[Reference assessment\(s\)](#)

[Check assessment consistency](#)

[Import Bitsight Scores](#)

RM

ACM

IAM

TVM

SA

ISC

IR

EDM

WM

CPM

Activity

Evidence

Risk Management (RM)

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management strategy

...and then apply the APPA Target Profile

OBJECTIVE **RM-1** Establish Cybersecurity Risk Management Strategy ?

a. There is a documented cybersecurity risk management strategy

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

11-30-2018



b. The strategy provides an approach for risk prioritization, including consideration of impact

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target



63

c. Organizational risk criteria (objective criteria that the organization uses for evaluating, categorizing, and prioritizing operational risks based on impact, tolerance for risk, and risk response approaches) are defined and available

FULL REPORT

C2M2 — Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model

BACK

NEXT

Public Power Cybersecurity Sc...

Cybersecurity_Scorecard_Ove...

Axio Cyber Security - Risk Ass...

← → ↺ ⌂ 🔒 https://publicpower.axio.com/assessments/assessment/5a0b0c83e5254c001cb58fcf 🔍 ☆ 🛡️ 👤 ⋮

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RM ACM IAM TVM SA ISC IR EDM WM CPM

RETURN TO DASHBOARD

WELCOME JD

Risk Management (RM)

Establish Cybersecurity Risk Management Strategy

Manage Cybersecurity Risk

Management Activities

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Threat and Vulnerability Management (TVM)

Situational Awareness (SA)

Information Sharing and Communications (ISC)

Event and Incident Response, Continuity of Operations (IR)

Supply Chain and External Dependencies Management (EDM)

Workforce Management (WM)

Cybersecurity Program

Risk Management (RM)

Establish, operate, and maintain an...

OBJECTIVE

RM-1

Establish

a. There is a documented

Not Implemented

b. The strategy provides a

Not Implemented

Parti

c. Organizational risk criteria (categorizing, and prioritizing response approaches) are

RM-1a

Target

11-30-2018 — Fully Implemented

Action Items

Add Action Item

Notes

Add Note

FULL REPORT

BACK

NEXT

Apply Target Profile

✕

You can copy target levels from a target profile or another assessment by selecting one below. Targets will be set to the higher of the selected target profile or your current profile. **Any existing target levels will be over-written.**

Target Source

Select a target profile or an assessment

▼

TARGET PROFILES

8

APPA Target Profile

MIL1 for each Domain

MIL2 for each Domain

MIL3 for each Domain

NERC CIP C2M2 High

NERC CIP C2M2 Low

NERC CIP C2M2 Medium w/ERC

Characterizing a practice

RETURN TO DASHBOARD

WELCOME JD

SA

ISC

IR

EDM

WM

CPM

Activity

Evidence

Help

Manage Cybersecurity Risk

Risk Management (RM)

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management program to identify, analyze, an... (more)

RM-2a

Target

Fully Implemented

OBJECTIVE RM-2 Manage Cybersecurity Risk ?

a. Cybersecurity risks are identified, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target

Shift-Click to set target implementation level

b. Identified risks are mitigated, accepted, tolerated, or transferred

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target

Click to set current implementation level

Notes

Add Note

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Manage the organization's IT and OT assets, including both hardware and software, commensurate wit... (more)

Characterizing a practice

RETURN TO DASHBOARD

WELCOME JD

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ISC

IR

EDM

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CPM

Activity

Evidence

Help

Manage Cybersecurity Risk

Risk Management (RM)

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management program to identify, analyze, an... [\(more\)](#)

OBJECTIVE RM-2 Manage Cybersecurity Risk ?

- a. Cybersecurity risks are identified, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target

- b. Identified risks are mitigated, accepted, tolerated, or transferred

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target

Shift-Click to set **target** implementation level

Click to set **current** implementation level

You can also select **target** implementation level in this pull-down

RM-2a

Target

Fully Implemented

Action Items

Add Action Item

Notes

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Manage the organization's IT and OT assets, including both hardware and software, commensurate wit... [\(more\)](#)

Public Power Cybersecurity Sc...

Cybersecurity_Scorecard_Ove...

Axio Cyber Security - Risk Ass...

+

https://publicpower.axio.com/assessments/assessment/5bc76d0d94ba040006b4e0b1

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RETURN TO DASHBOARD

WELCOME JD

SA

ISC

IR

EDM

WM

CPM

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Evidence

Help

Characterizing a practice

Risk Management (RM)

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management program to identify, analyze, an... (more)

OBJECTIVE

RM-2

Manage Cybersecurity Risk ?

a. Cybersecurity risks are identified, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target

b. Identified risks are mitigated, accepted, tolerated, or transferred, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target

Set the target implementation level date in this pull-down

RM-2a

Target

Fully Implemented

Action Items

Add Action Item

Notes

Add Note

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Manage the organization's IT and OT assets, including both hardware and software, commensurate wit... (more)

SCORECARD

C2M2 — Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model

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BACK

NEXT



Characterizing a practice

RETURN TO DASHBOARD

WELCOME JD

SA

ISC

IR

EDM

WM

CPM

Activity

Evidence

Help

Risk Management (RM)

Manage Cybersecurity Risk

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Identity and Access Management (IAM)

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Situational Awareness (SA)

Information Sharing and Communications (ISC)

Event and Incident Response, Continuity of Operations (IR)

Supply Chain and External Dependencies Management (EDM)

Workforce Management (WM)

Cybersecurity Program Management (CPM)

Risk Management (RM)

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management program to identify, analyze, an... (more)

OBJECTIVE

RM-2

Manage Cybersecurity Risk ?

a. Cybersecurity risks are identified, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

b. Identify cybersecurity risks in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Manage the organization's IT and OT assets, including both hardware and software, commensurate wit... (more)

RM-2a

Target

Fully Implemented

Action Items

Add Action Item

Notes

Add Note

4-Point Answer Scale

Survey Answer Scale



4-point answer scale

The organization's performance of the practice described in the model is ...

Fully implemented

Complete

Largely implemented

Complete, but with a recognized opportunity for improvement

Partially implemented

Incomplete; there are multiple opportunities for improvement

Not implemented

Absent; the practice is not performed in the organization

Survey Answer Scale

4-point answer scale

The organization's performance of the practice described in the model is ...

Fully implemented

Complete

Largely implemented

Partially implemented

improvement

Not implemented

Absent; the practice is not performed in the organization

The practice is performed as described in the model

Survey Answer Scale



4-point answer scale

The organization's performance of the practice described in the model is ...

Fully implemented

Complete

Largely implemented

Complete, but with a recognized opportunity for improvement

Partially

Not imple

The practice is performed substantially as described in the model, but there is some recognized opportunity for improvement that is not material with respect to achieving model, organizational, or critical infrastructure objectives

Survey Answer Scale



4-point a

Fully imp

Largely implemented

Partially implemented

Not implemented

The implementation of the practice as described in the model is incomplete — there are multiple opportunities for improvement that are material with respect to achieving model, organizational, or critical infrastructure objectives

Incomplete; there are multiple opportunities for improvement

Absent; the practice is not performed in the organization

Survey Answer Scale

4-point answer scale

The organization's performance of the practice described in the model is ...

Fully implemented

Complete

Largely implemented

Complete, but with a recognized opportunity for improvement

Partially implemented

Partial implementation

Not implemented

Absent; the practice is not performed in the organization

The practice is not performed in the organization

GOT EVIDENCE?

again, size and resources matter

Quality discussion



Public Power Cybersecurity Sc x

Secure https://publicpower.axio.com/assessment#RM-1b

Key Star

AMERICAN
PUBLIC
POWER

Powering Strong
Communities

SCADA - Distribution

DP

Dan Phillips
Axio, Inc.

RETURN TO DASHBOARD

WELCOME DAN

Risk Management

SA

ISC

IR

EDM

WM

CPM

Activity

Evidence

Help

Establish Cybersecurity Risk Management Strategy 2/5

Manage Cybersecurity Risk 0/10

Management Activities 0/9

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM) 0/26

Identity and Access Management (IAM) 0/25

Threat and Vulnerability Management (TVM) 0/33

Situational Awareness (SA) 0/31

Information Sharing and Communications (ISC) 0/22

Event and Incident Response, Continuity of 0/52

Risk Management (RM)

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management program to identif... (more)

OBJECTIVE RM-1 Establish Cybersecurity Risk Management Strategy ?

a. There is a documented cybersecurity risk management strategy

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

b. The strategy provides an approach for risk prioritization, including consideration of impact

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

RM-1b

Target

None

Action Items

Add Action Item

Notes

Add Note

Scorecard

Saved - 11:16:09 pm

C2M2 — Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model

BACK

NEXT 38

Characterizing a practice

Capture action items here

Public Power Cybersecurity Sc...

Cybersecurity_Scorecard_Ove...

Axio Cyber Security - Risk Ass...

+

https://publicpower.axio.com/assessments/assessment/5bc76d0d94ba04006b4e0b1

Q ☆ U

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PUBLIC
POWER
ASSOCIATION

JD Christopher
Axio, Inc

RETURN TO DASHBOARD

WELCOME JD

SA

ISC

IR

EDM

WM

CPM

Activity

Evidence

Help

Risk Management (RM)

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management program to identify, analyze, an... (more)

OBJECTIVE

RM-2

Manage Cybersecurity Risk ?

a. Cybersecurity risks are identified, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

🚩

b. Identified risks are mitigated, accepted, tolerated, or transferred, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

🚩

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Manage the organization's IT and OT assets, including both hardware and software, commensurate wit... (more)

RM-2a

Target

Fully Implemented

Action Items

Add Action Item

Notes

Add Note

Scorecard

C2M2 — Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model

30

BACK

NEXT

Characterizing a practice

Capture action items here

And notes here

Characterizing a practice

Help text is available for many practices in the Help tab

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management

OBJECTIVE RM-2 Manage Cybersecurity Risk ?

a. Cybersecurity risks are identified, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target

b. Identified risks are mitigated, accepted, tolerated, or transferred, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Manage the organization's IT and OT assets, including both hardware and software, commensurate wit... [\(more\)](#)

Some content adapted from:

Public Power Cybersecurity Sc...

Cybersecurity_Scorecard_Over...

Axio Cyber Security - Risk Ass...

+

← → ↺ ⌂ https://publicpower.axio.com/assessments/assessment/5bc76d0d94ba040006b4e0b1 🔍 ☆ | 🔒 | ⌂ | ⋮

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PUBLIC
POWER
ASSOCIATION

⌵

JD Christopher
Axio, Inc

RETURN TO DASHBOARD

WELCOME JD

Risk Management (RM)

Manage Cybersecurity Risk

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Threat and Vulnerability Management (TVM)

Situational Awareness (SA)

Information Sharing and Communications (ISC)

Event and Incident Response, Continuity of Operations (IR)

Supply Chain and External Dependencies Management (EDM)

Workforce Management (WM)

Cybersecurity Program Management (CPM)

RM

ACM

IAM

TVM

SA

ISC

IR

EDM

WM

CPM

Activity

Evid...

Risk Management (RM)

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk manager

OBJECTIVE

RM-2

Manage Cybersecurity Risk ?

a. Cybersecurity risks are identified, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target

b. Identified risks are mitigated, accepted, tolerated, or transferred, at least in an ad hoc manner

Not Implemented

Partially Implemented

Largely Implemented

Fully Implemented

target

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Manage the organization's IT and OT assets, including both hardware and software, commensurate wit... (more)

Option to expand to the full C2M2

Expand to full C2M2

Some content adapted from:

SCORECARD

C2M2 — Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model

BACK

▼

NEXT

▼

SURVEY COMPLETE!

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OT

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AT

APPA Test
Axio, Inc.

RETURN TO DASHBOARD

WELCOME APPA

Risk Management (RM)

Asset, Change, and Configuration Management (ACM)

Identity and Access Management (IAM)

Threat and Vulnerability Management (TVM)

Situational Awareness (SA)

Information Sharing and Communications (ISC)

Event and Incident Response, Continuity of Operations (IR)

Supply Chain and External Dependencies Management (EDM)

Workforce Management (WM)

Cybersecurity Program Management (CPM)

100%

100%

100%

100%

100%

100%

100%

100%

100%

100%

RM

ACM

IAM

TVM

SA

ISC

IR

EDM

WM

CPM

Cybersecurity Program Management (CPM)

Establish and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity program that provides governance, strategic planning, and spons... (more)

OBJECTIVE CPM-5 Management Activities

a. Documented practices are followed for cybersecurity program management activities

Not Implemented Partially Implemented Largely Implemented Fully Implemented

b. Stakeholders for cybersecurity program management activities are identified and involved

Not Implemented Partially Implemented Largely Implemented Fully Implemented

c. Cybersecurity program management activities are guided by documented policies or other

Activity

Help

CPM-5a

Target

None

And the 'Full Report' button should be available; Click it, and wait for report to be generated (~30 seconds)

If all practices are answered, the progress bar should be completely filled

FULL REPORT

Saved - 2:45:30 pm

C2M2 - Cybersecurity Capability Maturity Model

BACK

NEXT

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IT Enterprise Level
Jun. 13th, 2018 - 02:24pm
2 1

**Accessible
assessments**

Generation Facility Alpha
May. 24th, 2018 - 02:56pm
1

NERC CIP C2M2 Low
May. 23rd, 2018 - 03:24pm
4

NERC CIP C2M2 High
Apr. 27th, 2018 - 02:37pm
3

NERC CIP C2M2 Medium ...
Apr. 27th, 2018 - 02:35pm
4

Domain scores
Blue: current
Green: target

Approach and Management Score Breakdown

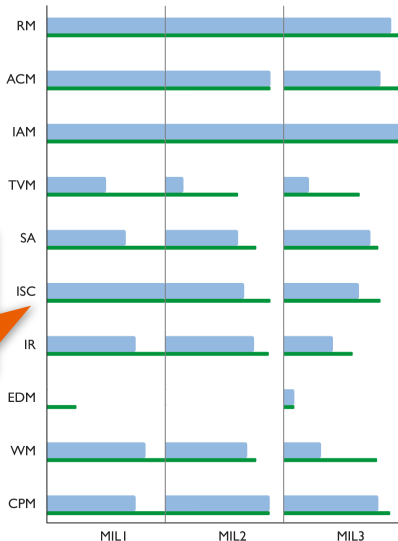


Score Comparison

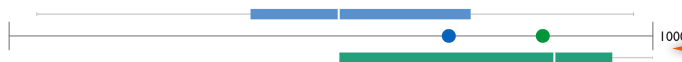


Milestone, current, and target score, 0 to 1000

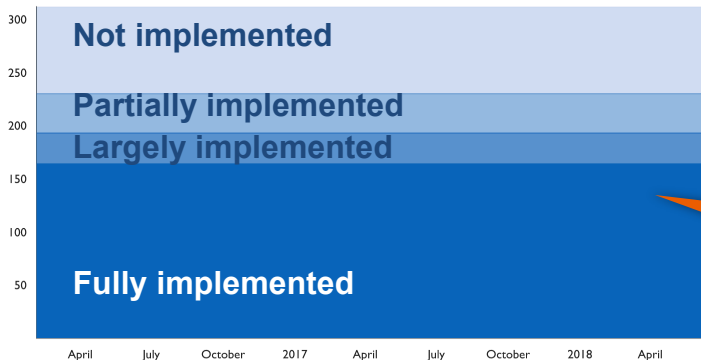
MIL Completion by Domain



Current



Implementation levels over time



Created On: Feb. 5th, 2016 - 11:03pm
By: JD Christopher
Last Updated: Jun. 12th, 2018 - 05:23pm

0

0

0

4

Improvements to reach target
148

Upcoming Targets

RM-1d Fully Implemented
RM-2j Fully Implemented
RM-3b Fully Implemented
RM-3i Fully Implemented
ACM-1b Fully Implemented
ACM-2e Largely Implemented

Scores with
benchmarking data

✓ Action Items
No action items

Actions and targets

Implementation
distribution timeline







Axio360 Dashboard

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ASSESSMENT

GENERATE SCORECARD

WELCOME JD

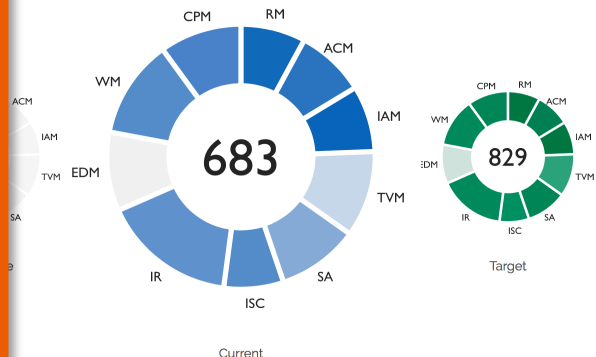
-  **IT Enterprise Level**
Jun. 12th, 2018 - 02:24pm
4 1
-  **NERC CIP C2M2 Medium ...**
Jun. 12th, 2018 - 05:23pm
4
-  **Generation Facility Alpha**
May. 24th, 2018 - 02:56pm
1
-  **NERC CIP C2M2 Low**
May. 23rd, 2018 - 03:24pm
4
-  **NERC CIP C2M2 High**
Apr. 27th, 2018 - 02:37pm
3
-  **NERC CIP C2M2 Medium ...**
Apr. 27th, 2018 - 02:35pm
4

If you are the assessment owner, you will see a person-plus icon associated with the assessment. Click that icon to open the sharing interface. From there, you can share the assessment with other users from your organization or change ownership of an assessment.

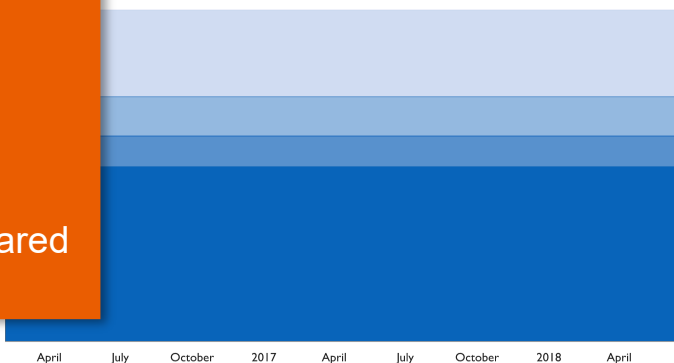
Assessments are listed here. Scroll to see more.

Blue assessments are owned by you.

Green assessments are owned by others and shared with you.



Implementation levels over time



Created On: Feb. 5th, 2016 - 11:03pm
By: JD Christopher
Last Updated: Jun. 12th, 2018 - 05:23pm

0

0

0

4

Improvements to reach target
148

Upcoming Targets

- RM-1d Fully Implemented
- RM-2j Fully Implemented
- RM-3b Fully Implemented
- RM-3i Fully Implemented
- ACM-1b Fully Implemented
- ACM-2e Largely Implemented
- ACM-3c Partially Implemented
- ACM-3e Largely Implemented
- TVM-1a Largely Implemented
- TVM-1b Largely Implemented

Action Items

No action items

A decorative graphic consisting of a grid of small squares. The squares are arranged in a roughly rectangular shape, with colors ranging from light gray to dark blue and purple. The colors are scattered across the grid, creating a pixelated or mosaic-like effect.

Results Example

More detailed metrics and tracking in Stage 2 and 3

axio

Results:

Domain Level

ACM-1 Example

Objective Table with Current and Target Levels

ACM-1. Manage Asset Inventory

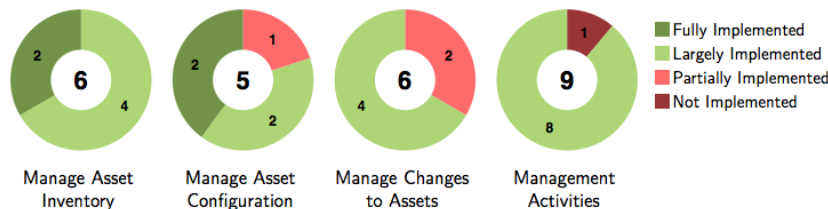
MIL1	a.	There is an inventory of OT and IT assets that are important to the delivery of the function; management of the inventory may be ad hoc
	b.	There is an inventory of information assets that are important to the delivery of the function (e.g., SCADA set points, customer information, financial data); management of the inventory may be ad hoc
MIL2	c.	Inventory attributes include information to support the cybersecurity strategy (e.g., location, asset owner, applicable security requirements, service dependencies, service level agreements, and conformance of assets to relevant industry standards)
	d.	Inventoried assets are prioritized based on their importance to the delivery of the function
MIL3	e.	There is an inventory for all connected IT and OT assets related to the delivery of the function
	f.	The asset inventory is current (as defined by the organization)

Current Level	Target Level
FI	FI
LI	FI
LI	FI
LI	LI
FI	FI
LI	LI

Current Level

Target Level

Results: Domain Level ACM-1 Example



Donuts
for Each
Objective

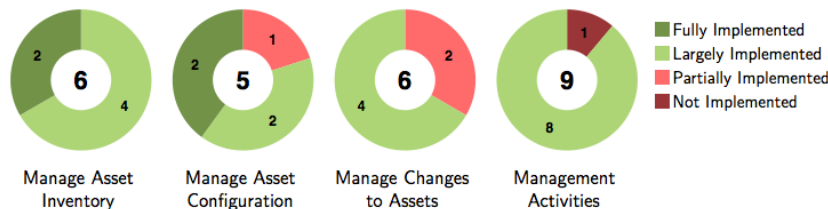
Objective Table with Current and Target Levels

ACM-1. Manage Asset Inventory

		Current Level	Target Level
MIL1	a.	FI	FI
	b.	LI	FI
MIL2	c.	LI	FI
	d.	LI	LI
MIL3	e.	FI	FI
	f.	LI	LI

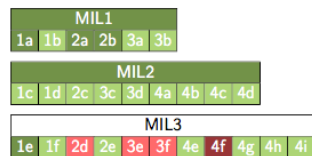
Current Level
Target Level

Results: Domain Level ACM-1 Example



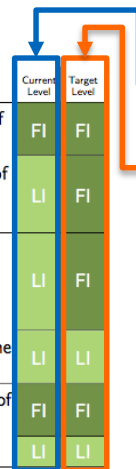
Donuts
for Each
Objective

Domain
Summary
Stripe Chart



ACM-1. Manage Asset Inventory

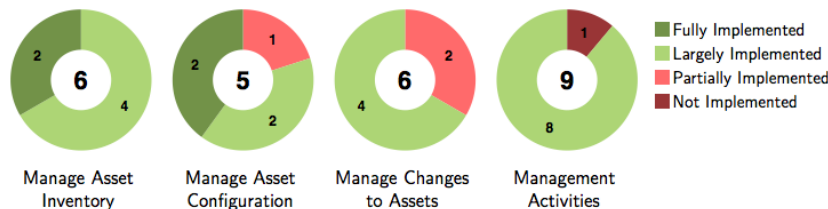
MIL1	a.	There is an inventory of OT and IT assets that are important to the delivery of the function; management of the inventory may be ad hoc
	b.	There is an inventory of information assets that are important to the delivery of the function (e.g., SCADA set points, customer information, financial data); management of the inventory may be ad hoc
MIL2	c.	Inventory attributes include information to support the cybersecurity strategy (e.g., location, asset owner, applicable security requirements, service dependencies, service level agreements, and conformance of assets to relevant industry standards)
	d.	Inventoried assets are prioritized based on their importance to the delivery of the function
MIL3	e.	There is an inventory for all connected IT and OT assets related to the delivery of the function
	f.	The asset inventory is current (as defined by the organization)



Current Level
Target Level

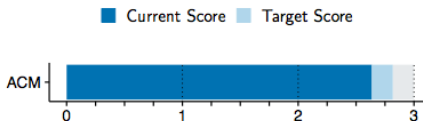
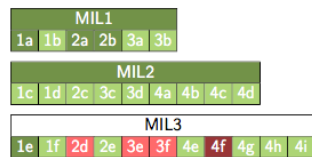
Objective Table
with Current and
Target Levels

Results: Domain Level ACM-1 Example



Donuts
for Each
Objective

Domain
Summary
Stripe Chart

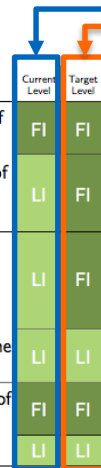


Domain
Summary
Bar Chart

Objective Table
with Current and
Target Levels

ACM-1. Manage Asset Inventory

MIL1	a.	There is an inventory of OT and IT assets that are important to the delivery of the function; management of the inventory may be ad hoc
	b.	There is an inventory of information assets that are important to the delivery of the function (e.g., SCADA set points, customer information, financial data); management of the inventory may be ad hoc
MIL2	c.	Inventory attributes include information to support the cybersecurity strategy (e.g., location, asset owner, applicable security requirements, service dependencies, service level agreements, and conformance of assets to relevant industry standards)
	d.	Inventoried assets are prioritized based on their importance to the delivery of the function
MIL3	e.	There is an inventory for all connected IT and OT assets related to the delivery of the function
	f.	The asset inventory is current (as defined by the organization)



Current Level
Target Level

Summary of Management Practices

New from Axio: an easy way to view trends in management practices

Table 4.1: Management Activities

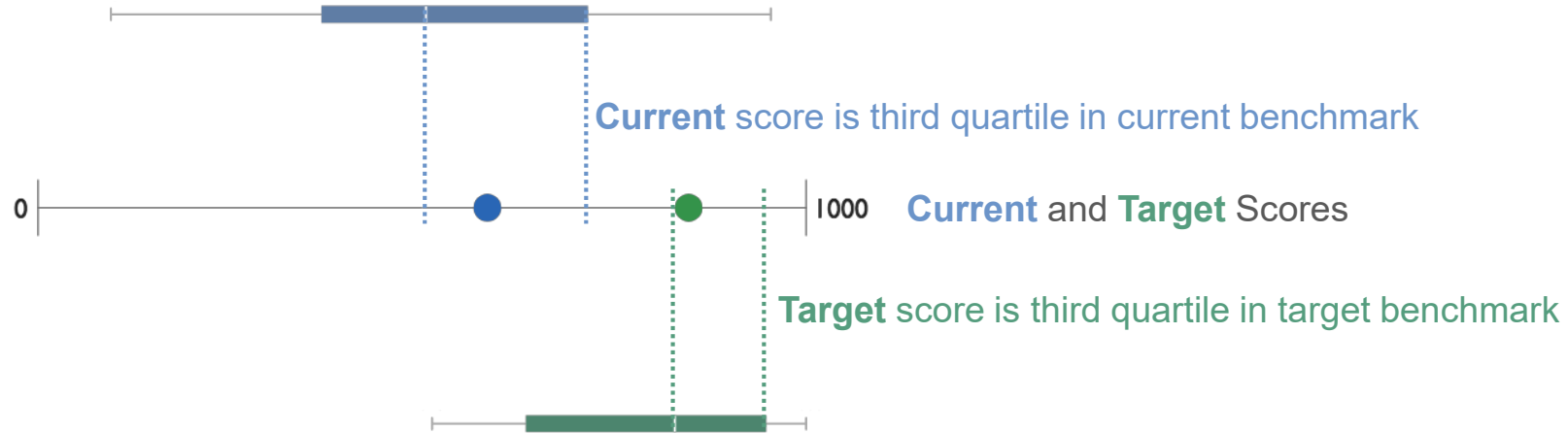
Management Practice	RM	ACM	IAM	TVM	SA	ISC	IR	EDM	WM	CPM
Documented practices are followed	PI	LI	LI	LI	PI	NI	FI	LI	LI	LI
Stakeholders are identified and involved	LI	LI	LI	LI	PI	LI	FI	LI	FI	FI
Adequate resources (people, funding, and tools) are provided	PI	LI	LI	PI	PI	LI	LI	PI	LI	
Standards and/or guidelines have been identified to inform activities	NI	LI	LI	NI	NI	NI	LI	NI	PI	NI
Activities are guided by documented policies or other organizational directives	NI	LI	LI	PI	NI	NI	PI	LI	LI	LI
Policies include compliance requirements for specified standards and/or guidelines	NI	NI	LI	PI	NI	NI	NI	NI	NI	
Activities are periodically reviewed to ensure conformance with policy	NI	LI	LI	PI	NI	NI	NI	LI	LI	LI
Responsibility and authority are assigned to personnel	PI	LI	LI	LI	PI	LI	LI	PI	LI	
Personnel performing activities have the skills and knowledge needed	PI	LI	LI	PI	PI	LI	LI	PI	PI	LI
Information-sharing policies address protected information						FI				

Benchmarking Data



The PDF report provides domain-level benchmarks normalized to a 100-point scale.

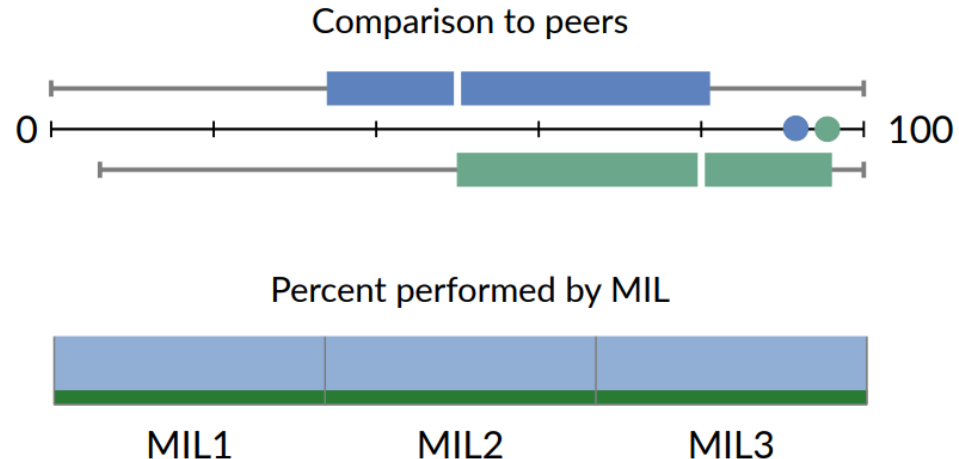
Benchmarking Data

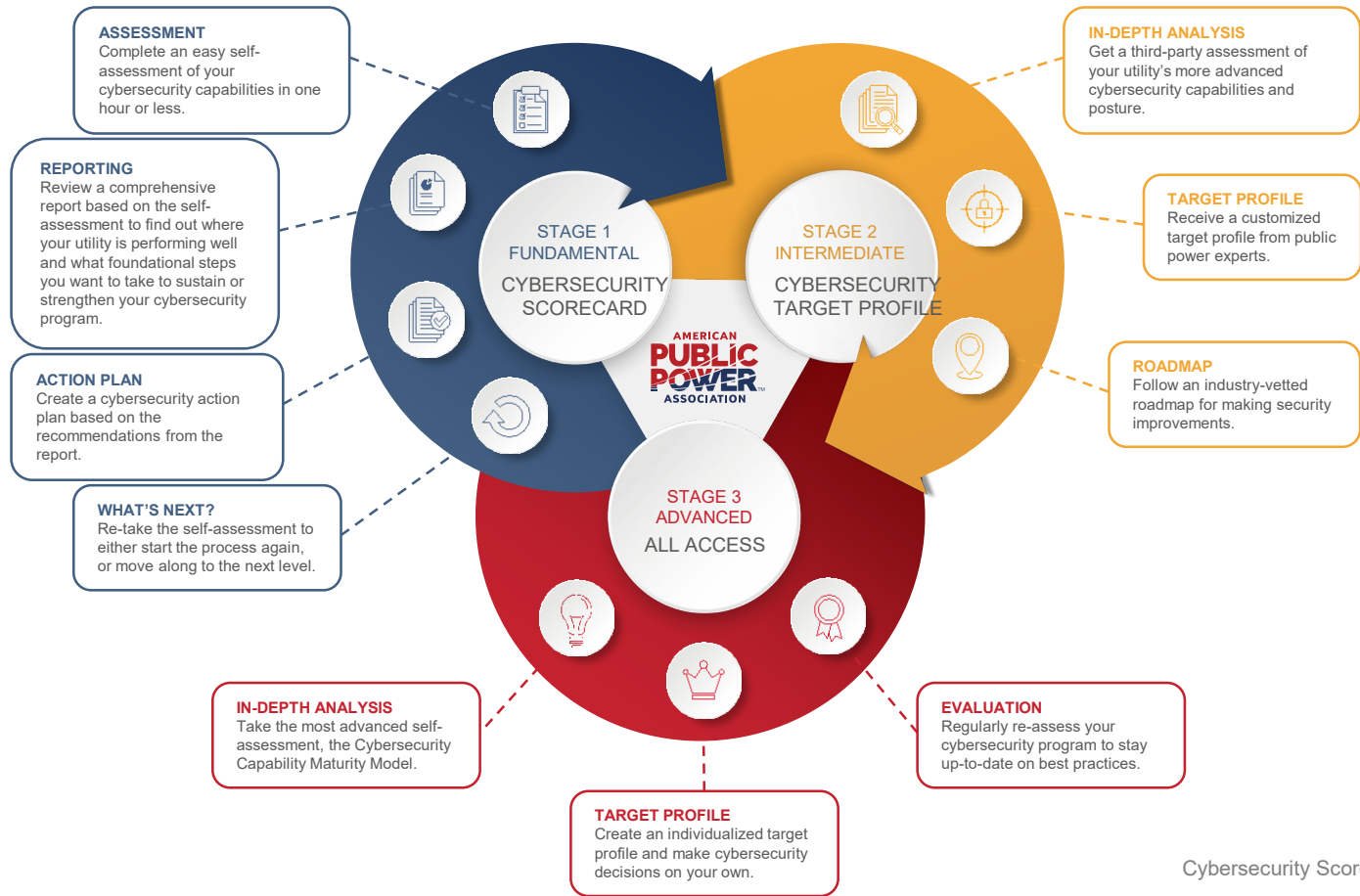


Benchmarking Data

3.1 Risk Management

Establish, operate, and maintain an enterprise cybersecurity risk management program to identify, analyze, and mitigate cybersecurity risk to the organization, including its business units, subsidiaries, related interconnected infrastructure, and stakeholders.



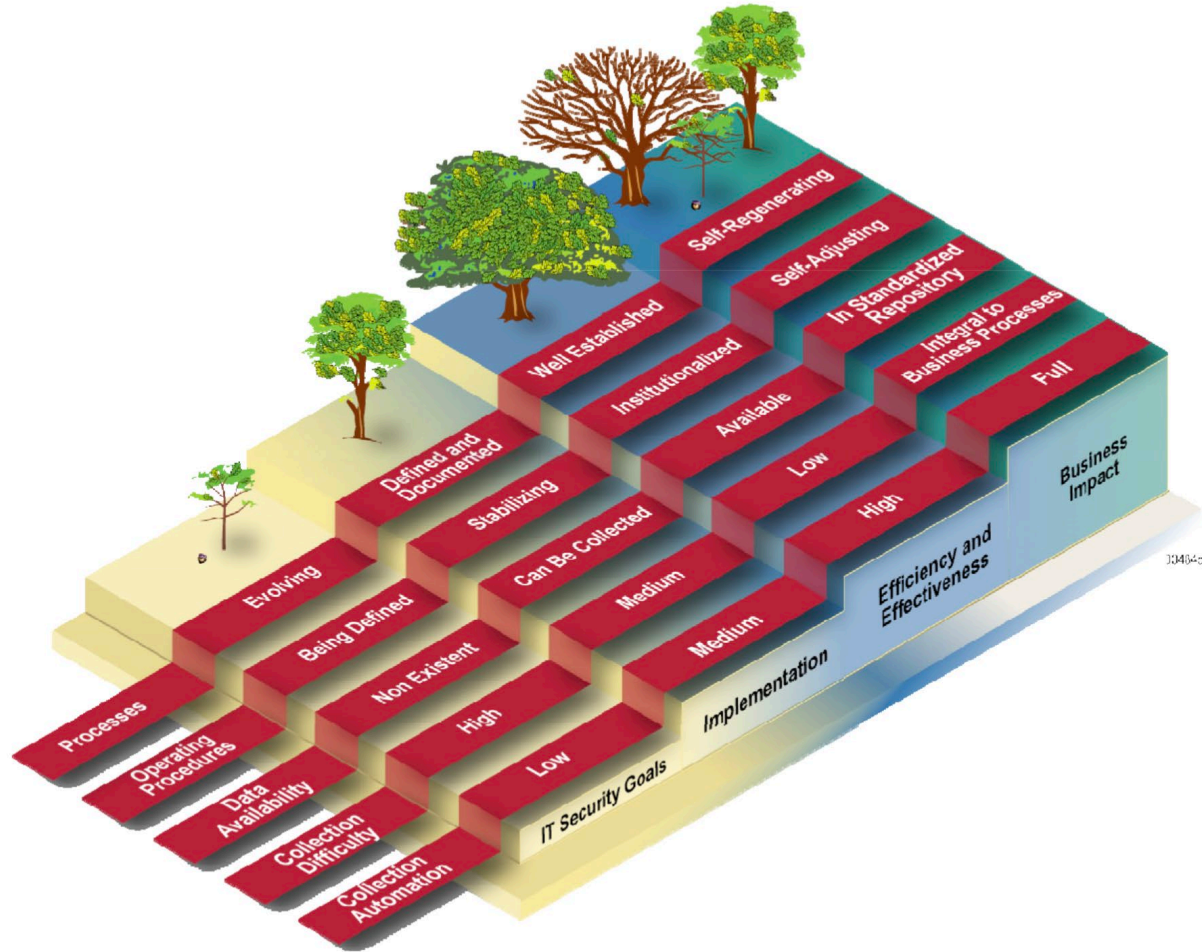


ONLINE PORTAL FEATURES

- Take notes for each practice within the platform.
- Assign tasks to individuals with deadlines.
- Help text in each section including definitions and concepts.
- User dashboard showcasing each assessment and various statistics in real time.
- Ability to do multiple internal assessments and benchmarking.
- Improvement toolkit including document templates, policies and example policies.
- Regional workshops to provide additional help and guidance.
- Suggestions for cybersecurity training.
- Expert coaching
- Ability to tie to other association projects, such as technology deployments and vulnerability assessments.
- Each level is capable of being a fully sustainable cybersecurity program and can be reassessed on a regular basis to track improvements.

RETURN TO MATURITY

because even maturity models start somewhere



Open Discussion

Questions, Comments, or Concerns?

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THANK YOU

Jason Christopher

Chief Technology Officer

jchristopher@axio.com

 [@jdchristopher](https://twitter.com/jdchristopher)

 linkedin.com/in/jdchristopher