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Cybersecurity: Managing Supply Chain Risks and Contracts

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- Cyber Threat Landscape
- Cybersecurity Legal Framework
- Cybersecurity Preparedness Measures
- Supply Chain Contracting Issues and Suggestions

Cyber Threats to the Energy Sector

2018

- DHS/FBI report on Russian cyber attacks on energy and other companies
- Cyber attack on Energy Transfer Partners electronic data interchange

2017

- Cyber attacks on Wolf Creek Nuclear and other energy companies
- Compromise of Schneider Electric safety system

2016

- Crash Override attack on Ukraine power grid
- Ransomware attack on midwest utility company

2015 Cyber attack on Ukraine power grid

2014 Black Energy, Havex and Sandworm malware attacks on energy ICS

2013

- Iranian cyber attacks on NY dam and ONG control systems
- PRC cyber espionage targets 23 natural gas pipeline companies

2012 Destructive malware attacks on Saudi Aramco and Qatar RasGas

Threat Actors



Cyber Attacks

Unauthorized Access

Theft of Data

Destruction of Data

Misappropriation or Misuse

Unauthorized Disclosure, Disposal, Transmission

Unauthorized Encryption of Data for Ransom

Denial of Service

Integrity Loss (Unauthorized Changes)

Privilege/Access Escalation

Impersonation

What's at risk?

Energy
Delivery

Energy
Infrastructure

Sensitive
Company
Information

Customer
Service

Personal
Information

Federal Law



- PHMSA & MTSA
- CFATS
- NERC CIP
- HIPAA/HITECH
- FTC & GLB Acts
- SEC Reporting
- ECPA/CFAA
- SOX
- CISA

State Requirements



-
- MA, NV, CA and progeny
- Breach notification laws
- Mini-FTC Acts
- Disposal Laws
- Surveillance Laws

Industry Standards



- PCI DSS
- ISO
- NIST
- COBIT
- ISA/IEC

- Establish the appropriate governance structure
- Ensure written information security policies are state-of-the-art
- Identify and classify sensitive data
- Maintain incident response plan
- Prepare Incident Response Team through tabletop exercises
- Prepare data breach toolkit
- Improve access to cyber threat information
- Continually assess status of technical and physical protections
- Manage vendor risks
- Manage employee risks
- Train employees and increase awareness
- Assess cyber insurance, SAFETY Act

Cyber Incident Response Timeline



Supply Chain Security

Key Contractual Considerations

- **Security Obligations**
 - External Compliance
 - Compliance with law
 - Compliance with applicable industry standards
 - Compliance with Customer's security requirements
 - Internal Compliance
 - Compliance with vendor's information security program
 - Notification of security events and vulnerabilities
 - Remediation of security events and vulnerabilities

- **Audit Rights and Reporting**
 - Inspection rights
 - Third-party audits and certifications
 - SOC reports
 - ISO certifications
- **Risk Allocation**
 - Indemnification and Liability Limitations
 - Strict liability vs. breach of agreement
 - Don't forget about negligence of vendor as well!

- **Termination Rights**
 - Material breach vs. specific right
- **Insurance**
 - Type of insurance?
 - Who provides insurance?
- **Subcontractors**
 - Approval rights?
 - Flow down provisions?



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- Advises energy, transportation, communications and other critical infrastructure companies on risk management, incident response, investigations, litigation, regulations and legislation
- Served as Senior Counselor for Cybersecurity and Technology to the Director of the FBI



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Questions?